REPORT

ON THE

HEALTH

OF THE

BOROUGH OF SUTTON COLDFIELD

FOR THE YEAR 1919,

ВУ

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MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

BIRMINGHAM:

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MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH'S OFFICE,

14, TEMPLE STREET, BIRMINGHAM.

22nd July, 1920.

To the Sanitary & Buildings Committee.

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,

1. I have the honour to present to you my Thirty-Fourth Annual Report. I did not expect to be called upon to write this Report, as I resigned some time before the end of the year, but, owing to certain delays in the appointment of my successor, I was requested to hold office until past the end of the year, therefore it falls to me to record again the vital statistics of the Borough.

POPULATION.

- 2. According to the Registrar-General, the population for the Birth-rate is estimated at 21,723, and for the Death-rate 20,853.
- 3. This population shows an increase on the previous year of 168.

BIRTHS.

- 4. The number of Births occurring in the year was 342, compared with 365 in 1918, giving a Birth-rate exactly identical with that of the previous year, namely, 15.74.
- 5. The number of illegitimate births registered was 25, as compared with 26 in 1918.

DEATHS.

6. The figures of the Registrar-General as to the number of deaths registered in the Borough, with the due correction made

for persons dying outside, and strangers dying within the Borough, was 241, 27 less than in the previous year, giving a Death-rate of 11.56, one which may be considered satisfactory.

7. The following Table shows the Birth, Death, and Zymotic Death Rates for the past 10 years:—

	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.
Birth Rate	18.41	19.37	16.8	19.41	18.24	13.85	16.24	15.22	15.74	15.74
Death Rate •	9.91	10.53	8.54	10.97	9.98	10.61	10.76	12.87	12.95	11.56
Zymotic Death Rate	0.32	0.84	0.48	0.38	0.42	0.35	0.42	0.46	0.58	0.19

- 8. Of the 241 Deaths registered in the Borough, 16 occurred in children under a year, compared with 26 and 20 in the two previous years. This gives a rate of Infant Mortality of 47, compared with 68 in the previous year, which will compare very favourably with any previous year, or with any similar town in the country.
- 9. The following Table shows at a glance the Rates of Infant Mortality per cent:—

Annual Rate of Mortality.	Percentage of Deaths of Infants under One Year to Total Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths of Children under Five Years to Total Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths of Infants under One Year to Registered Births.
11.56	6.63	10.78	4.67

10. As a result of an examination of the causes of these infantile deaths, I find that with the exception of one death from Dysentery, not a single death was due to any of the ordinary infectious diseases of infancy.

- 11. I am pleased to report that the diminution noted last year in Premature Birth, Pneumonia and Debility has been maintained.
- 12. The percentage of aged people dying—that is those over 65 years of age—is again high. Out of the 241 deaths, 113 were 65 years and upwards, giving a percentage of deaths in old people of 46 per cent., a very high and satisfactory figure.

ZYMOTIC DISEASES.

- 13. In Sutton Coldfield nearly every year we are able to show a very low Death-rate from Zymotic Diseases; this year, however, its records have eclipsed all others, and the rate is in fact only 0.19 per 1,000. The only deaths from these diseases were one from Enteric Fever and three from Diphtheria and Croup.
- 14. There was no mortality from Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping Cough, or Diarrhæa, while the case of Enteric Fever was undoubtedly contracted outside the town, the patient having been away for a holiday shortly before.
- 15. Scarlet Fever.—Only 12 cases of this disease were reported, just half the number of the previous year. The type was mild and no fatality occurred.
- 16. Measles and German Measles.—295 cases were notified during the year, and yet not a single death occurred. This to my mind speaks volumes for the attention given to the homes by the Health Visitor and others engaged in the work.
- 17. Diphtheria.—26 cases of Diphtheria were reported, a larger number than in the two previous years, but still few compared with many past years. This disease chiefly occurred in Hill Ward, 16 of the cases occurring there. Of the whole cases, 13 were removed to Hospital.
- 18. No serious sanitary defects were found in any of the premises. 29 swabs sent by medical practitioners were submitted to bacteriological examination, and of these ten proved positive.

- 19. Diarrhea and Dysentery.—I have previously said that no death occurred from this disease, and we had no recurrence of the epidemic which was a marked feature of the sanitary condition of the previous autumn.
- 20. Poliomyelitis.—One case of this disease—which proved fatal—occurred in Maney Ward, in a child two years of age.
- 21. Influenza.—Influenza became prevalent in the first quarter of the year. Altogether, 39 cases of Influenza and Pneumonia were reported, nearly half of them occurring in Boldmere Ward. The mortality figure, as I have previously stated, was 23, just about half that of the two epidemics in the serious outbreak of the previous year.
- 22. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.—14 deaths were registered from Phthisis, 2 less than in the previous year. The total number of cases notified was 19. This to my mind is very strong evidence that many omissions of notification occurred. This is a serious matter having regard to the expensive efforts now being made to reduce the prevalence of this disease. Every case reported was visited, advice being given, disinfectants, leaflets and sputum bottles being also given if necessary, while disinfection in suitable cases was always carried out. Only three samples of sputum suspected of containing tubercular bacilli were forwarded for examination, and two of them proved positive.
- 23. Cancer, Malignant Disease.—Again there is a slight increase shown in the number of deaths, the figures being 34 as compared with 30 in the previous year.

HEALTH VISITOR'S WORK.

- 24. Miss E. Margaret Stevenson, the County Council Health Visitor, reports:—
- "Infants.—During the year 164 first visits to infants have been made, and of these 62 per cent. attend more or less regularly at the weekly session of the Infant Welfare Centre. In addition, 606 re-visits to the homes have been added. There has

been no marked epidemic affecting infants during the whole year.

- 25. Infant Welfare Centre.—The total attendances at the Infant Centre number 2,947, making an average attendance of 60 mothers.
- 26. Ophthalmia Neonatorum.—Two cases were notified, each bad in type. One recovered completely, one resulted in partial blindness of one eye. Twenty visits were paid.
- 27. Tuberculosis.—Twenty cases were notified, 21 first visits were made, and 91 re-visits. There is a definite improvement in ventilation in certain cases.
- 28. Midwives.—There are five Midwives in the Borough, one of whom is trained (now resigned). Two are unable to practice owing to ill-health. In consequence the midwifery service of the whole Borough is supplied by two bona-fide women. Nine inspections were done, and generally speaking were satisfactory. In addition, 50 visits were paid in relation to practice."

SEWERAGE AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL.

I am indebted to the Borough Surveyor (Mr. W. A. H. Clarry) for the following Report:—

29. "There are still many causes delaying the development of Building Estates and the erection of property on existing roads which necessitate the extension of the drainage system. Two contracts are being entered into, one for an extension of the sewer in Sherrifoot Lane, the other for a sewer and surface water drain in Coles Lane. It has been possible to resume the regular flushing and disinfecting of the sewers and drains. Ten connections were made to the Public Sewer to drain 9 houses."

REFUSE DESTRUCTOR.

30. "A total of 3,496 tons of house and trade refuse was collected and delivered at the Destructor, where it was destroyed in the cells, and the steam raised utilised to generate 174,530

units of electricity, giving an average of 49.937 units for every ton of refuse destroyed. All these figures are an increase on those of last year, being 236 tons of refuse and 21,703 units of electricity more, with an increase in the average of 3.05 units per ton. The clinker is still being used to raise the land forming the Destructor site.'

NEW BUILDINGS.

- 31. "Ninety-one plans were approved during the year for 140 houses, public garages, motor houses, additions, alterations, etc., compared with 23 plans for 1 house, &c., in 1918. Included in the 140 houses are 104 under the Council's Housing Scheme."
- 32. "Seven houses were passed on completion and certified fit for occupation, as against 1 in the preceding year."

HOUSING AND TOWN PLANNING.

- 33. "From the number of houses submitted for approval by the Housing Committee, it will be seen that progress is being made with the Housing Schemes."
- 34. "Nine sites are at present under consideration on which it is proposed to erect 254 houses. Of this number tenders are before the Committee for the erection of 86."
- 35. "So much additional work has had to be done for the housing needs of the Borough, that the careful consideration which it is necessary to devote to the draft Town Planning Scheme could not be given."

MATTERS OF GENERAL INTEREST.

- 36. Four cases of Scarlet Fever and 13 of Diphtheria were removed to Hospital, a very much smaller number of cases for isolation than it is customary to record.
- 37. I kept in touch continually with the School Attendance Officer, who returned each week the number of children away from the Schools suffering from infectious diseases, of which good use was made by visiting the homes of the children, and dealing with the cases as circumstances offered.

- 38. The general inspection work of the Borough has been thoroughly well carried out, much better than in the previous year, when we had to deplore the illness of the Assistant Inspector, who I am pleased to say has entirely recovered.
- 39. Six samples of the public water supply were analysed and gave satisfactory results.
- 40. Owing to the difficulties in housing accommodation, several cases of overcrowding were found in different parts of the Borough, all of which were dealt with as well as circumstances would permit.
- 41. Thirty-five visits were paid to Slaughter Houses, 74 to Dairies and Milk Shops, and 78 to Cowsheds. The Inspector reports that during the year, owing to the action of the Food Controller, only three of the Slaughter Houses were in actual use. Two of these were maintained in a satisfactory condition, but in one case the Inspector had to serve two notices to abate nuisances.
- 42. Only one offensive trade still exists in the Borough, that of a tripe boiler. As a general rule the conduct of the place has been satisfactory, but on several occasions the Inspector drew attention to niusance arising from the conduct of the business.
- 43. The supervision of Food and Drugs has been thoroughly carried out by the County Food and Drug Inspectors, the number of samples purchased per head of the population being ample.
- 44. Vaccination.—As regards Vaccination, I regret again to observe that in 94 cases conscientious objections were made, an increase of 16 on the previous year. The number of cases certified as successfully vaccinated was exactly the same as in the previous year, namely, 225. I have nothing further to add to what I have often written as to the danger to which the population of the Borough is exposed by the neglect of vaccination.
- 45. The usual Tables referring to the Inspection of Factories and Workshops are appended, and are satisfactory, while,

thanks again to Mr. Clarry, I am able to add a Table of the Meteorological conditions observed in the Borough. The main points to be observed are that the rainfall was considerably higher—nearly 5 inches—than in the previous year, though only five more rainy days occurred. The mean temperature of the year was low, being 2.1 degrees lower than the previous year. It is very satisfactory to observe that 97 more hours of bright sunshine were registered, this tending to make the year a pleasant one from the point of view of weather. May was the most sunny month, as in the previous year, while September and October both showed a great excess of bright sunshine compared with the previous year.

CONCLUSION.

- 46. It is a great satisfaction to me, in finally taking leave of official health duties in the Borough, to be able to record that during the year the lowest rate of Infant Mortality, and the lowest death-rate from zymotic disease were reported, and after all these are two of the most important points.
- 47. I need not again summarise the conditions during the long period I have held office, as I did so in my previous Report, but suffice it to say now that I lay down my official work after 36 years, with a confidence that, while very much has been done to maintain the high standard of health among the people in the past, conditions are now such, under the stimulus of public opinion and legislation, as to ensure not only that the progress recorded will be maintained, but that further progress making for the welfare of the people will be assured.
- 48. Again expressing my thanks for the courtesy and consideration received from your Committee to the very last, and thanking also my brother officers for the help continually received,

I remain,

Your obedient Servant,

A. BOSTOCK HILL, M.Sc., M.D., D.P.H., Camb.

TABLE I.
SUTTON COLDFIELD URBAN DISTRICT.
Vital Statistics of Whole District during 1919 and Previous Years.

g To	At all Ages.	. Rate	13	10.53	8.54	10.99	9.98	10.61	10.76	12.87	12.95	11.56	At Census of 1911.
EATHS BELONGINGTHE DISTRICT.		Number.	12	212	176	230	214	239	22.0	248	268	241	t Censu
NET DEATHS BELONGING TO THE DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year of Age.	Rate per 1,000 Net Rirths	11	105	52	71	53	9/	28	61	89	52	
Z	Under 1 Y	Number.	10	43	18	29	21	24	25	20	25	16	10,132 1,660
TRANSFRHABLE Deaths.		or west- dents not registered in the District.	6	18	14	24	20	24	22	33	30	34	all ages, 2 houses,
TRANSFBUA DEATHS.)- - - - -	residents registered in the District.	∞	4	14	10	4	6	14	10	13	13	ation at a inhabited
DEATHS ED IN THE	RICT.	Rate	<u></u>	68.6	8.54	10.32	9.23	9.95	06.6	11.67	11.69	10.20	Total population at all ages, 20,132 Number of inhabited houses, 4,660
TOTAL DEATHS REGISTERED IN THE	DISTRICT.	Number.	9	861	176	216	. 198	224	223	225	242	219	HZ
		Rate	õ	19.37	16.87	19.41	18.24	13.85	16.24	15.22	15.74	15.74	
BIRTHS.	Net.	Number.	4	රෙ	က	406	391	312	376	327	365	342	0
		Un- corrected Number.	ಣ	390	347	405	391	312	381	327	349		$\mathbf{a} \left. \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{s} \\ 13,030 \end{array} \right.$
	Population	Middle of each Year.	61	20,132	20,600	20,919	21,437	22,513	22,513	21,475	20,685	20,853	Area of District in acres (exclusive of area
		YEAR		1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	Area of Distr (exclusive

TABLE II.

SUTTON COLDFIELD URBAN DISTRICT.

Cases of Infectious Disease notified during the Year 1919.

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	Locality. District.		Public anoitutitanI		1	Ì
		9 11	Wylde Green Ward.		42	ì
	EA Of	70	Walmley Ward.		12	I
10101	NOTIFIED IN	4	Trinity Ward.		42	ıtal.
Car	s Nori	ಣ	Maney Ward.		115	Hospital.
TOTTO	L CASES N., Parish	63	Hill Ward.	10 10 10 10 10 10 10	94	Diseases
	TOTAL (e.g.,	_	Boldmere Ward.	4 1	1	•
autur			65 and upwards.	-	4	Infectious
3	TED.		45 to 65.		20	nfec
	NOTIFIED	Years	25 to 45.		00	
	CASES 1	1	15 to 25.		333	ngha
		At Ages-	5 to 15.	14 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	164	-Birmingham
	BER	A	1 to 5.		47	
	NUMBER OF		Under 1.			prtal
		.se	At all age	272 23 272 39 20 20	1427	Hos
				Small-pox Cholera Plague Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup) Erysipelas Scarlet Fever Typhus Fever Continued Fever Continu	TOTALS	Isolation Hospital

TABLE III.—SUTTON COLDFIELD URBAN DISTRICT. Causes of, and Ages at, Death during the Year 1919.

TOTAL DEATHS WHETHER OF	OR "NON- RESIDENTS" IN INSTITUTIONS IN THE DISTRICT.	11	The state of the s				-	භා	-1	4		64		ı		·	60	4	1	νC	en (N O		36
HIN OIL	65 and up-	10	111				9		-	- 6T		18	∞ 4	'	-	'	_{rc})	l		63	1 8	P	113
RRING WIT	45 and under 65 years.	6	52				ಬ	9		a	1 1	20	ରେ ଦ୍ୟ	i 63	1 1	1	4	' [-	1	, - 1	19	7 67	53
Net Deaths at The subjoined ages of "Residents" whether occurring within without the District.	25 and under 45 years.	8	34			1	70	20	c1	ಣ	1 [, -	cc	·		ı	H 6	'	63	1	က	C1 <	^{‡†}	34
ENTS" WHE	15 and under 25 years.	2	12	ped	-			4	1 1	ı		1	-	' 1	1 1	1	1 1	1	prof	,-	, , -	-		12
AGES OF "RESIDENTS" WITHOUT THE DISTRICT.	5 and under 15 years.	0.	ක		1	-				1		ı	1 1	j		1				_	'	-	-	က
NED AGES O	2 and under 5 years.	100	&		1	eo	63	1		1		1		ı	i	1	1 [ì	1		1	sr	۱ د	∞
HE SUBJOI	1 and under 2 years.	4	C1		1		1 1	1	1 1	1		1	-	1	1 1	İ		ı	1	1-1	1	[]		2
EATHS AT]	Under 1 year.	က	14		I	1		"	C3			1	24				1 1	i	1	တ	1	en	ا ہ	16
NET D	All Ages.	5	236 5	 	-	4	19	15	က က	31		24	114	C)	-	1	- =	1	41	11	<u></u>	7. co	က္	241
	CAUSES OF DEATH,	1	All Certified	Enteric Fever Smallpox	Scarlet Fever	Diphtheria and Croup	Influenza Erwsinelas		Other Tuberculous diseases	Cancer, malignant disease	Kheumatic Fever	Organie Heart Disease	Bronchitis Breumonia (all forms)	Other Diseases of Respiratory Organs	Diarrhea and Enterlis (under 2 years) Appendicitis and Typhilitis	Cirriosis of Liver	Alcoholism Nephritis and Bright's Disease	Puerperal Fever Other accidents and diseases of Pregnancy and	Parturition	congenital Debility and Mallothia Lou, including ing Premature Birth	Violent Deaths, excluding Suicide		Diseases ill-defined or unknown	Totals

TABLE IV.—BOROUGH OF SUTTON COLDFIELD.

INFANTILE MORTALITY DURING THE YEAR 1919.

Age.
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Year
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Ages
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stated
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Deaths
Net

Total Deaths under One Year.					-		1	10	1	ΗĆ	7	c1 —		dually equ		1	1	"	→ }-	٦٥	4 co	16	
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Total under									1		1	-						*	and to	- C	1 eo	8	
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CAUSES	~~	×	box.	rever.	g Cou	na an	rs.	Cous A	berci	is (no		-	31				ccide	on, o	Birt	al Ma	Debi		
	All Causes.	Small-nox	Chicken-pox	Measles Scarlet Fever	Whooping Cough	Diphtheria and Influenza	Erysipelas	Tuberculous Meningitis	Other Tuberculous Diseases	Meningitis (not Tuberculous)	Laryngitis	Bronchitis	Diarrhoa	Enteritis	Gastritis	Rickets	Burns (accident)	Suffocation, overlying	Injury at Birth	Congenital Malformations Dremeting Birth	Atrophy, Debility,		
	Ca	S	55	SSC	A	53	田	TIL	Ot	Z	La	Br p	Di	E	5 %	E.S.	Bu	Sa	H	à C	At		

TABLE V.

WATER: RESULTS OF ANALYSIS EXPRESSED IN PARTS PER 100,000

	Total Solid Matter.		34	52	20	64	36	36		
00,000	Oxygen Absorbed in four hours at 80° F.		0.005	0.003	0.015	0.013	0.036	0.002		
1 11 1	Nitrogen in Nitrates and Nitrites.		0.220	0.220	0.220	0.270	0.550	0.330		The state of the s
	Chlorine in Chlorides.		2.400	2.150	2.300	2.200	2.300	2.400		
	Organic Ammoni a.		0.005	0000	0.005	0.005	0.003	trace		
	Free and Saline Am- monia.		1					1		Total Commence of the Commence
	Date.	1919.	Jan. 23	Mch. 13	May 16	Aug. 18	Oct. 16	Nov. 20		The state of the s
		PPLY.	:	•	:	•	:	•		The second secon
	Locality.	Public Sur	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	T	SAMPLES OF PUBLIC SUPPLY.	Walmley Ward	Hill	Wylde Green "	Maney "	Trinity "	Boldmere "		
-	No. of Sample.	\.	-	ಣ	νo	S	12	15		

TABLE VI.

Summary of Sanitary Work done in the Inspector of Nuisances

Department during the year 1919.

Description of Work Performed.	Inspections and Observations made.	Formal Notices by Authority.	Informal Notices.	Nuisances Abated after Notice.
Dwelling Houses and Structural Defects Overcrowding Unfit for Habitation Dairies and Milkshops Cow Sheds Bakehouses Slaughter-houses Canal Boats Ashpits and Privies Deposits of Refuse and Manure Water-Closets Water Supply Water Supply Animals improperly kept Offensive Trades Smoke Nuisances Smoke Nuisances	854 936 74 78 39 35 405 41 986 83 450 40 25 63 8	67 85 13 1 1 1 8 7 63 22 70 10 7	122 123 2 28 7 94 32 45 20 2 9 1	332 352 35 19 5 2 35 261 35 218 9 11 25 3
Other Nuisances Totals	198 4325	391	540	1393

TABLE VI.—Continued.

		DESCRIPTION OF WORK PERFORMED.	Nos.
Simon of the same			1
Seizures	of Unw	holesome Food	•••
Samples	of Food	taken for Analysis	•••
,,	"	found Adulterated	•••
1,	of Water	taken for Analysis	16
,,	,,	condemned as unfit for use	•••
			5
T) D TI (() TY (())	ons against Infectious Disease.	
1.	RECAUTI	ONS AGAINST INFECTIOUS DISEASE.	
Lots of	Infected	Bedding Stoved or Destroyed	55
Houses	Disinfect	ed after Infectious Disease	70
Schools	,,	,, ,, ,,	1
Prosecu	tions for 1	not Notifying Existence of Infectious Disease	•••
Convicti	ons ,,	. ,, ,, ,,	
Prosecu	tions for	Exposure of Infected Persons or Things	•••
Convicti	ons	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

TABLE VII.

SUTTON COLDFIELD URBAN DISTRICT.

Vaccinated or otherwise disposed of in the above District, during the Twelve Months ended 30th June, 1919. Return showing the number of Births Registered, together with the number of such cases successfully

No. of Conscien- tious Objection Certificates	* 60	16
No. of Cases remaining Unvaccinated at date of this return.	1	1
No. of Cases not to be found.	ಣ	೯೦
Insusceptible Died before Cases under Removals to Post. Vaccin- Ation. ponement. Union.	∞ [^]	∞
Cases under Post- ponement.	್	೧೦
Died before Vaccin- ation.	6	o
Insusceptible of Vaccination.	. ·	_
No. of these cases successfully Vaccinated.	225	225
No. of Births Registered during the year ended 30th June, 1919	343	343
		:
Vaccination Districts.	Sutton Coldfield	TOTALS

WALTER ERNEST HOUSE,

Vaccination Officer,
Council House,
Sutton Coldeneld.

January 12th, 1920.

TABLE VIII.

Shewing Streets in the Borough in which Cases of Infectious

Disease have been notified.

WARD AND STREET.	and district the second	Small Pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Typhoid Fever.	Erysipelas.	Croup.	Puerperal Fever.
Boldmere Road Boldmere Road Sheffield Road Jockey Road Sycamore Road Chester Road Station Road Highbridge Road			 1 3 1	1 - 2 - 1 - -				
HILL— Streetly Lane Slade Lane Church Lane Clarence Road Hill Village Road Tower Road Mere Green Road Lichfield Road			1	1 5 2 1 6		1		
Maney— Parade Queens Street Lower Queens Stree Park Road	eet			1		1 1 1		1

TABLE VIII.—Continued.

		35-5 1 1 1 7 7 1				4	
WARD AND STREET.	Small Pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Typhoid Fever.	Erysipelas.	Croup.	Puerperal Fever
Trinity— Sutton Park Riland Road Upper Clifton Road			1 1 —	<u> </u>			
Walmley— Wiggins Hill Walmley Ash Road		1 1			1 1	! 	
Wylde Green— Highbridge Road Harmon Road Birmingham Road Maney Hill Road Green Lanes Little Green Lanes Eastern Road			- 1 - 1 1		1 1 — —		— — —
Totals		12	26	1	8		1

TABLE IX.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS TAKEN AT THE PARK LODGE AND COUNCIL HOUSE, SUTTON COLDFIELD, DURING THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER, 1919, BY THE PARK FORESTER (Mr. H. HARLOND).

Lat.: 52 deg. 33 mi. 22 sec., N. Long.: 1 deg. 49 mi. 42 sec., W. Height of Rain Gauge above Sea Level, 370.5 feet.

	RAINFALL.			BAROMETER.			THERMOMETERS.													
MONTH.	Total Depth in inches.	Number of days n which Rain fell.	Greatest fall in 24 hours.		Highest Corrected Readings.		Lowest Corrected Readings.		Highest Readings.		Lowest Readings.		Mean Temperature in Shade.	Highest Readings in Sun.		Lowest Readings on Grass.		SUNSHINE.		MONTH.
		no	Depth.	Date.	Inches.	Date.	Inches.	Date.	Degrees.	Date.	Degrees.	Date.	Degrees.	Degrees.	Date.	Degrees.	Date.	Hours.	Mins.	
January February March April May June July August September October November December	4:36 1:69 0:99 1:31	21 10 19 14 5 13 11 13 11 14 20	0·75 0·89 1·10 0·32 0·50 0·41 1·43 0·76 0·35 0·90 0·35 0·72	3rd 17th 19th 15th 6th 12th 19th 29th 5th 23rd 20th 22nd	30·148 30·260 30·118 30·183 30·222 30·215 30·319 30·387 30·006 29·913 29·782 29·519	23rd 10th 16th 3rd 29th 16th 28th 10th 10th 5th 12th	28·875 28·765 29·315 29·438 29·690 29·685 29·674 29·615 29·609 28·857 29·342 28·785	10th 20th 11th 15th 1st 23rd 1st 29th 4th 21st 21st	50·8 48·0 53·0 65·3 73·1 81·6 75·0 82·4 82·0 64·6 55·4 53·2	15th 23rd 11th 19th 24th 12th 12th 13th 12th 6th 24th 4th	18·5 7·8 23·5 24·3 30·0 34·3 38·0 32·0 23·0 27·0 19·6 26·5	24th 9th 30th 21st 3rd 3rd 30th 31st 29th 8th 30th 9th		64·0 82·7 101·5 117·6 131·2 132·0 126·7 130·6 125·4 103·6 76·7 67·3	3rd 24th 17th 3rd 14th 11th 17th 12th 2nd 3rd 3rd	13·8 2·6 12·0 16·0 28·0 26·4 29·8 29·5 21·0 20·5 17·4 16·0	24th 9th 30th 3rd 20th 3rd 30th 30th 29th 16th 30th 9th	23 48 96 109 229 175 150 191 138 140 39 26	55 23 41 35 28 55 58 11 8 43 25 48	January February March April May June July August September October November December
TOTALS	30.08	166		MEAN FOR THE YEAR									45.4			T	COTAL	1371	10	

W. A. H. CLARRY, Borough Surveyor.

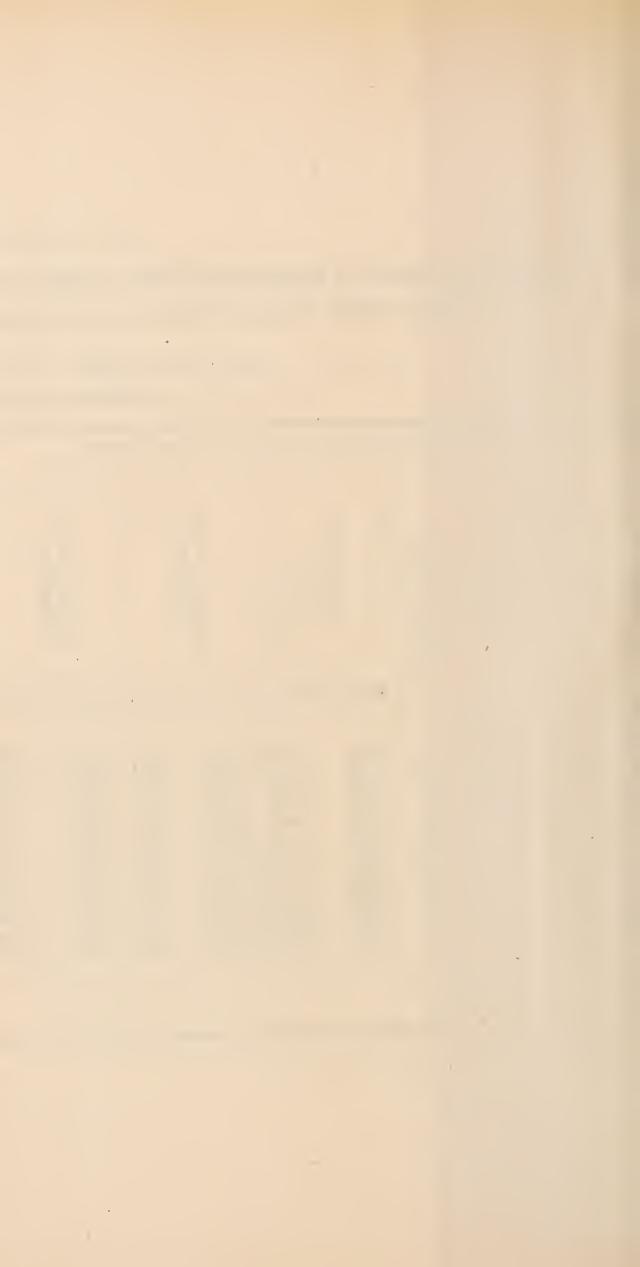


TABLE X.

EXTRACTS FROM REGISTER, FACTORY AND WORKSHOPS ACT, 1901.

			Number of Number of W.C.		C.						
No. in Register.	Nature of Work carried on.	Cubic Capacity.	Persons permitted to be Employed.	Workers Employed.	M.	F.	Lighting	Warming.	Ventilation.	Paint. Paper or Limewash.	Remar k s.
1	Generation of Electricity	136,400		15	1	_	Windows and Electricity	Boilers and Steam Pipes	Windows and Top	Glazed Bricks and Limewashed	Everything excellent Satisfactory
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Baking Dressmaking Dressmaking Novelties, &c. Toy Manufacturer Baking and Upholsterers Plumber Joinery Joinery Joinery Glazier Motor Repairs Plumber Joinery Blacksmith Wheelwright Painter Cycle and Motor Repairs Joinery Saw Mills Farrier Farrier Farrier Wheelwright Wheelwright Basket Making	3,320 1,180 4,470 910 1,035 1,395 2,164 1,976 7,200 24,540 1,600 10,560 1,728 2,124 1,348 4,536 11,164 6,370 12,285 644 7,930 7,560 3,720 5,184 3,562 4,875 39,600 21,020 2500	13 4 17 3 4 5 8 7 28 97 6 42 6 8 5 17 44 25 49 2 31 30 14 20 14 19 158 84 10 38 16	6 1 2 7 2 2 3 3 2 13 12 2 6 3 2 1 6 4 13 2 3 6 2 1 4 1 4 1	1		Windows and Gas Windows & Elect'c Windows and Gas Windows and Gas Windows & Elect'c Windows & Elect'c Windows & Elect'c Windows & Elect'c Windows and Gas Windows and Gas Windows and Gas Windows Windows Windows Windows & Elect'c Windows Windows and Gas Windows and Gas Windows and Gas Windows & Elect'c	Boiler and Steam Pipes Oven Oven Oven Oven Oven Oven Fireplace Fireplace Stove Stove Stove Stove Stove Stove Stove Forge Stove Stove Forge Forge Fireplace Forge	Windows and Top Windows and Door	Limewashed Limewashed Limewashed Limewashed Limewashed Limewashed Papered Papered Limewashed Pain'd & Limew'd Limewashed	Satisfactory
28	Farrier	7,904	31	2	1		Open Doors & Elec.	Forge		Limewashed	Satisfactory

No in			Number of	Number of	W.C.					Paint, Paper or	Rem a rks.
No. in Register.	Nature of Work carried on.	Cubic Capacity.	persons per- mitted to be	Workers Employed.	M.	F.	Lighting.	Warming.	Ventilation.	Limewash.	20200
			Employed.	1,200	,						
29	Farrier		29	2	Pan Closet	_	Windows and Gas Windows and Door	Forge	Windows and Door Windows and Door	Limewashed Limewashed	Satisfactory Satisfactory
	Wheelwright Painter	4,828 2,496	19 9	$egin{array}{c} 2 \ 2 \end{array}$	_	-	Windows and Door		Window and Door	* * *	Satisfactory Satisfactory
$\begin{array}{c} 30 \\ 31 \end{array}$	Baking	770	3	1	W.C.	_	Window and Gas	Oven	Window and Door	Limewashed	Sauisiactory
	and Upholsterer		26	3	1	_	Windows & Elect'c		Windows and Door	Limewashed	Satisfactory Satisfactory
$\frac{32}{33}$	Millinery Joiner and Builder		$\begin{array}{c} 9 \\ 92 \end{array}$	5 5	- 	1 -	Windows & Elect'c Windows & Elect'c		Window and Door Windows and Doors	Papered Limewashed	Satisfactory
34	Saw Mill and Gravel				T		and the state of t		Open Doors	-	Satisfactory
35	Pit Baking	A DEG	16	$egin{array}{c} 3 \ 4 \end{array}$	Privy W.C.		Windows and Doors Windows & Elect'e		Windows and Door	Limewashed	Satisfactory
$\frac{36}{37}$	Dressmaking	5,712	22	10	1		Window & Elect'c Windows & Oil La'p	Stove Stove	Windows and Doors Window and Door	Coloured Washed Limewashed	Satisfactory Satisfactory
38	Boot Repairs Bootmaker	2 076	2 13	4	1	_	Windows and Gas	Fireplace	Windows and Doors	Papered	Satisfactory
39	Bootmaker Plumber and Glazier		$\begin{array}{c} 2\\19 \end{array}$	$\frac{1}{4}$			Window and Gas Windows and Gas	Stove Stove	Window and Doors Windows and Doors	Limewashed Limewashed	Satisfactory Satisfactory
40	Baking	. 2,100	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	_	Windows and Gas	Oven	Window and Door	Limewashed	Satisfactory
41 42	Boot Repairer Tailor	864 3,072	$\frac{3}{12}$	$\frac{2}{6}$		1	Window and Gas Window & Elect'c	Fireplace Stove	Window and Door Window and Door	Papered Limewashed	Satisfactory Satisfactory
43 44	Motor Repairing	6,220	24	$egin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$	1	_	Windows & Elect'c Window and Gas	Stove Stove	Windows and Door Window	Limewashed Limewashed	Satisfactory Satisfactory
45	Bootmaker Photographer	924	$\begin{vmatrix} 3 \\ 19 \end{vmatrix}$	8	1	1	Windows & Elect'c	Stove	W indows and Doors	Coloured Washed	Satisfactory
46 47		. 118,188		76	1	4	Windows & Elect'c	Hot Air Pipes	Windows and Roof	Limewashed	Satisfactory
	Jewellery			86	2	3	Windows & Elect'c	Hot Water Pipes	Windows	Limewashed	Satisfactory
48 49	Saddler Baking	1 050		$\frac{4}{2}$			Windows & Elect'c Window & Elect'c	Stove Oven	Windows and Doors Window and Door	Limewashed	Satisfactory Satisfactory
50	Baking	4 488	17	3	1	_	Windows & Elect'c	Oven Einenlage	Windows and Door	Limewashed	Satisfactory
51 52	Dressmaker Baking	2 400		$\frac{1}{2}$	1 .	1 _	Window and Gas Windows and Gas	Fireplace Oven	Window and Door Windows and Door	Papered Limewashed	Satisfactory Satisfactory
53 54	Piano	. 89,120		50	4	5	Windows & Elect'c	Hot Water Pipes	Windows and Doors	Limewashed	Satisfactory
	Cycle and Motor Repairs	, ,		1	1	_	Window & Elect'c	Stove	Window and Doors	Limewashed	Satisfactory
55 56	Builder Saddler	1 000	48	3	1	_	Windows and Door Window and Gas	Stove Fireplace	Windows and Door Window and Door	Limewashed Limewashed	Satisfactory Satisfactory
57	Motor Repairs	4,860	19	3	Pan Closet		Windows & Elect'c	Stove	Open Doors	1 Intervalina	Satisfactory
58 59	Boot Repairer	0.070	6	2	W.C.	_	Window and Lamp Windows and Door	Stove	Window and Door Windows and Door	Papered	Satisfactory
60	Plumber	. 900	3	ī	ì	_	Windows	Stove	Windows and Door	Limewashed	Satisfactory Satisfactory
61 62	Boot Repairer Boot Repairer	720	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$	3	1	_	Window and Lamp Window and Gas	Stove Stove	Windows and Door Window and Door	Limewashed Limewashed	Satisfactory Satisfactory
					V.						Savistactory
		W									

No. in Nature of Work		Q 1:	Number of	Number of	W	. C.				D int Down	
Register.	carried on.	Cubic Capacity.	Persons permitted to be Employed.	Workers Employed.	М.	F.	Lighting.	Warming.	Ventilation.	Paint, Paper or Limewash.	Remarks
	Boot Repairer Plumber Builder Cycle and Motor Repairs Cycle Repairs Dressmaker Dressmaker Dressmaker Boot Repairer Tailor Plumber Plumber Baking Builder Watchmaker Millinery Lithoed Tailor Boot Repairer Motor Repairing Dressmaker Brass Copper Works Stonemason Spraying Company Motor Repairs Farrier Boot Repairer Uphol't'er & Repairer Farrier Boot Repairs Farrier Boot Repairs Fruit Canning Motor Repairs Machine Makers Tin Works Millinery Millinery	960 17,138 840 1,536 1,122 27,500 1,080 1,536 1,512 1,387 1,152 2,835 2,052 83,752 2,025 2,475 24,120 1,350 960 27,378 1,326 10,800 1,680 1,680 1,680 1,680 1,680 1,680 1,442 1,442 1,442 1,442 1,442 1,442 1,442 1,442 1,442 1,442 1,442	6 3 68 3 6 4 110 4 6 6 5 4 11 8 335 8 9 96 5 3 109 5	3 2 7 2 1 4 31 1 3 1 2 4 2 15 2 4 2 15 3 3 2 2 5 3 3 2 1 1 3 3 2 2 1 5 1 1 1	- 1 1 1 2 - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		Window and Gas Window & Elect'c Window & Elect'c Window & Elect'c Window and Gas Windows & Elect'c Window and Gas Window and Gas Window and Gas Window and Gas Window & Elect'c Window and Gas Windows & Elect'c	Stove Stove Stove Stove Stove Stove Steam Pipes Fireplace Fireplace Stove Fireplace Stove Stove Stove Stove Stove Stove Stove Forge Oven Stove	Window and Door Window and Door Window and Door Window and Door Window Windows and Door Windows Windows and Door Window and Doors Windows Windows Open Shed Windows and Doors Windows and Door Windows and Door	Limewashed Limewashed Limewashed Coloured Washed Papered Limewashed Papered Papered Papered Limewashed Limewashed Limewashed Papered Coloured Washed Limewashed Limewashed Papered Limewashed	Satisfactory
							A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR				



TABLE XI.

SUTTON COLDFIELD DISTRICT.

SECTION 17 OF THE HOUSING ACT, 1909.

Number of Dwelling Houses which after the making ch were of Closing Orders were of thuman habitation and the general character of defects found to exist.	
Number of Dwelling Houses the defects in which were remedied without the making of Closing Orders.	0
Number of Closing Orders made.	0
Number of representations made to the Local Authority with a view to the making of Closing Orders	0
Number of Houses found unfit for Habitation.	
Number of Houses Inspected for purposes of Section 17 of Act 1909.	334

TABLE XII.

ANNUAL REPORT of Medical Officer of Health for 1919, for the Urban District of Sutton Coldfield.

FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS, LAUNDRIES, WORKPLACES, & HOMEWORK.

1.—INSPECTION.

(Including Inspections made by Sanitary Inspectors or Inspectors of Nuisances.)

			Number of							
	Pren	iises.	Inspections.	Written Notices.	Prosecu- tions.					
39 Factories (in						78	2			
60 Workshops (includin	g Wo	rkshop	Laund	lries)	120	1			
1 Workplace						1				
3 Outworkers	• • •			• • •	• • •	4				
		ŗ	Cotal			203	3			

2.—DEFECTS FOUND.

	Nun	aber of Defe	cts.	Number of
Particulars.	Found.	Remedied.	Referred to H.M. Inspector.	Prosecu- tions.
$Nuisances\ under\ the\ Public\ Health$ $Acts:$ —*				
Want of cleanliness Want of ventilation	13 —	13		
Overcrowding				_
Other nuisances	1	1	_	_
Sanitary accommodation— Insufficient	1	1	_	_
Unsuitable or defective				
Not separate for sexes Offences under the Factory and Workshop Act:—	_			
Illegal occupation of underground bakehouse (S. 101) Breach of special sanitary re-	_			_
quirements for bakehouses (SS. 97 to 100) Failure as regards lists of out-	- 1		_	
workers (S. 107) Giving out work to be done in	_			
premises which are— Unwholesome (S. 108)				
Infected (S. 110)				
Allowing wearing apparel to be made in premises infected by scarlet fever or smallpox (S. 109)			_	
Other offences	_			—
Total	15	15		- Control of the Cont

TABLE XII.—Continued.

3.—HOME WORK.

				OUTWOR	KERS' L	LISTS, S	SECTION 107.			OUTWO	RK IN UN	WHOLESOME CTION 108.	OUTWORK IN INFECTED PREMISES, SECTIONS 109, 110.		
		Lists r	received fa	rom Employ	ers.		Notices served on Occupiers as	Prosecutions.						Orders	Prosecutions
NATURE OF WORK.	Sending tv	wice in th	e year.	Sending once in the year.		to keeping or sending lists.	Failing to	Failing	Instances.	Notices served.	Prosecutions.	Instances.	made (S. 110).	(Sections 109, 110).	
	Lists.	Outworkers.			Outworkers.			keep or permit inspection		to send lists.					
(1)		Con- tractors.	Work- men. (4)	Lists. (5)	tractors.	Work- men. (7)	(8)	of lists. (9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Wearing Apparel— Making, &c. Cleaning and Washing Household Linen Lace, lace curtains and nets Curtains and furniture hangings Furniture and upholstery Electro-plate File making Brass and brass articles Fur pulling Cables and chains Anchors and grapnels Cart gear Locks, latches and keys Umbrellas, &c. Artificial flowers Nets, other than wire nets Nets, other than wire nets Sacks Racquet and tennis balls Paper, &c., boxes, paper bags Brush making Pea picking Feather sorting Carding, &c., of buttons, &c. Stuffed toys Basket making Chocolates and sweetmeats Cosaques, Christmas crackers, Christmas stockings. &c. Textile weaving	none	none	none	none	none	none	none	hone	none	none	none	nene	none	none	none

TOTAL ...



